

CYGNACOM SOLUTIONS

Electronic Forms in the Social Security Administration Certificates of U.S. Coverage Pilot

Peter M. Hesse
pmhesse@cygnacom.com

Technology Solutions for Government and Business

Cygnacom Solutions, Inc. ♦ Suite 100 West, 7927 Jones Branch Drive, McLean, VA 22102-3305 ♦ 703-848-0883

Agenda

- **Introduction**
- **Business Need**
- **Possibilities Explored**
- **Current Design**
- **Questions**



Introduction

- **The Social Security Administration (SSA) is very interested in providing services on the Internet**
 - Reduced Costs
 - Convenience for Users
 - Government Paperwork Elimination Act (GPEA)
 - “Keeping the Promise” SSA Strategic Plan
(<http://www.ssa.gov/asp/>)
- **Services provided by SSA must be secure**
 - PEBES Report (<http://www.ssa.gov/reports/service/>)

Business Need

- **Certificate of U.S. Coverage (COC)**
 - Agreement with 17 nations
 - Residents working abroad only pay social security to the nation of their citizenship
 - Forms contain sensitive information
 - Currently available in two forms: paper and electronic
 - Paper application signed by a company representative of the individual working abroad
 - Electronic (Internet) application currently does not use any digital signature or other authentication

Business Need (cont.)

- **A good choice for a pilot Internet application**
 - Relatively small number of users
 - SSA has a pre-existing relationship with potential users
 - Potential users already using the electronic (Internet) application, and prefer it to the paper process

Business Need (cont.)

- **Process**

- Forms filled out and digitally signed by corporate representative
- Forms encrypted and sent securely to SSA for processing
- SSA verifies digital signature
- If verified, extract data from form to be entered in SSA private network
- Send confirmation message to corporate representative

Business Need (cont.)



Business Need (cont.)

- **Realized PKI would be key technology**
 - Purchased Verisign OnSite for pilot
- **Other operational concerns**
 - Existing network infrastructure
 - Firewalls/Proxy servers
 - Client / Server platforms

Possibilities Explored

- **Explored different choices for implementing electronic forms**
 - Custom Software
 - HTML forms
 - Java Applet
 - Commercial off-the-shelf (COTS)
 - JetForm FormFlow
 - UWI InternetForms

Possibilities Explored (cont.)

- **Determined that COTS would be a lower cost long-term solution**
- **Matched two COTS products against each other**
 - Chose UWI InternetForms for
 - UNIX API
 - Microsoft/Netscape compatibility
 - Built-in signing/verifying capability*
 - Extension interface

* Not available out-of-box on UNIX platform

Current Design

- **Client**

- Web browser with Verisign Certificate
- Enhanced UWI plug-in for encrypting signed forms

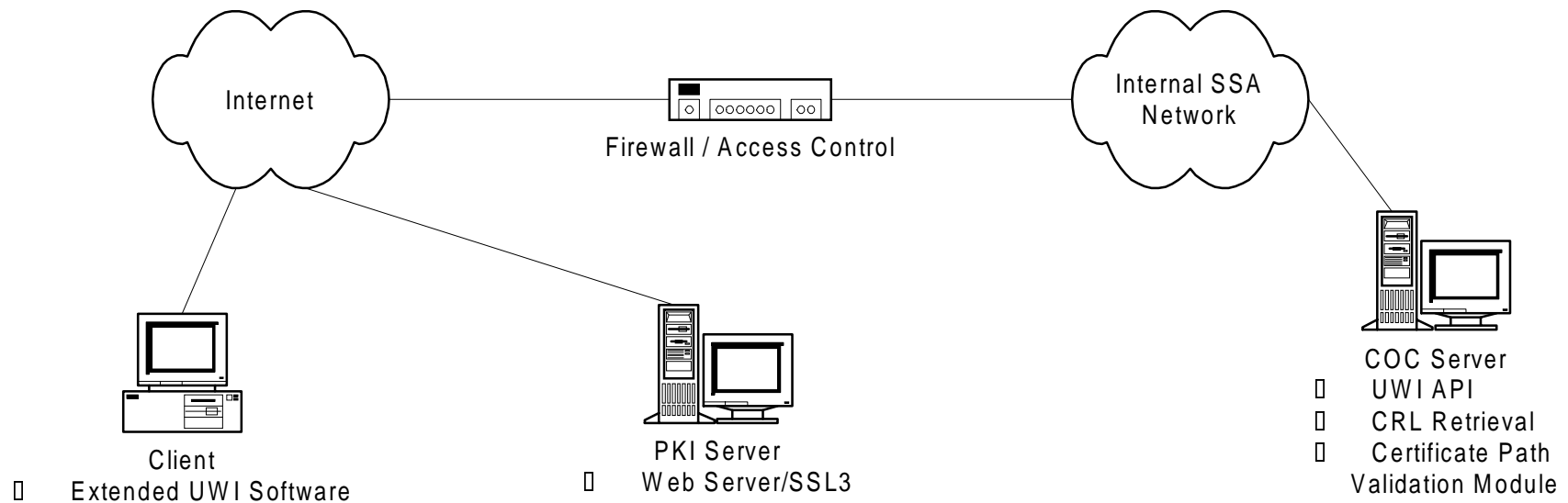
- **PKI Server**

- Web server requiring SSLv3 authenticated connection
- Stores encrypted/signed forms

- **COC Server**

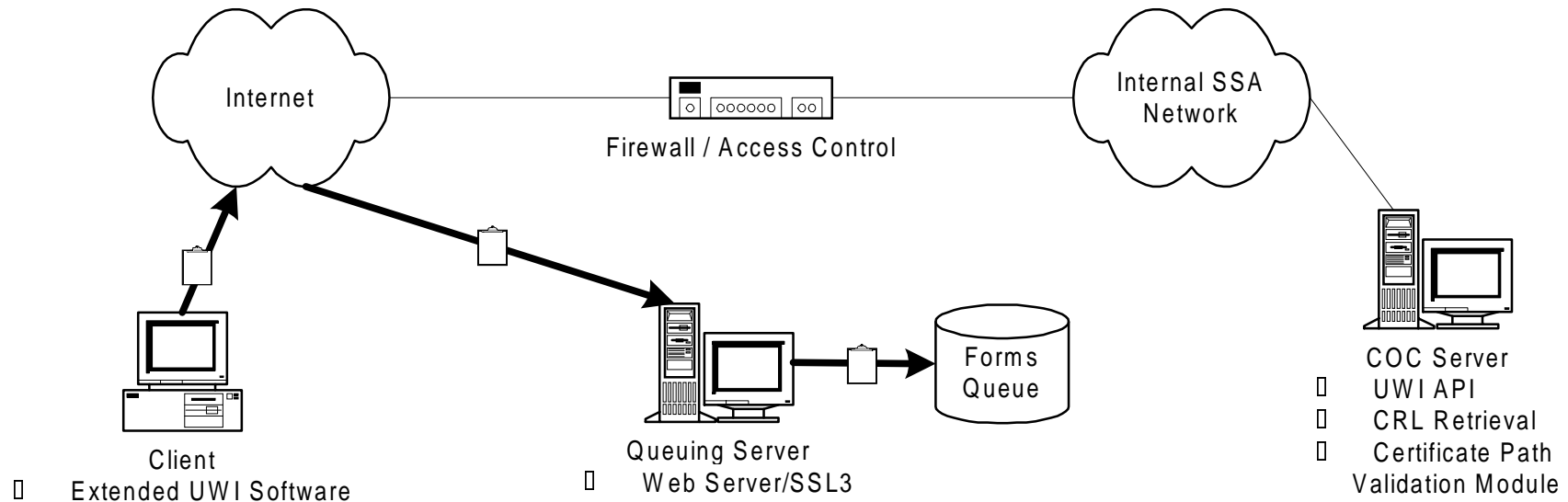
- Retrieves encrypted/signed forms from PKI server
- Decrypts/verifies/processes form data

Current Design (cont.)



Current Design (cont.)

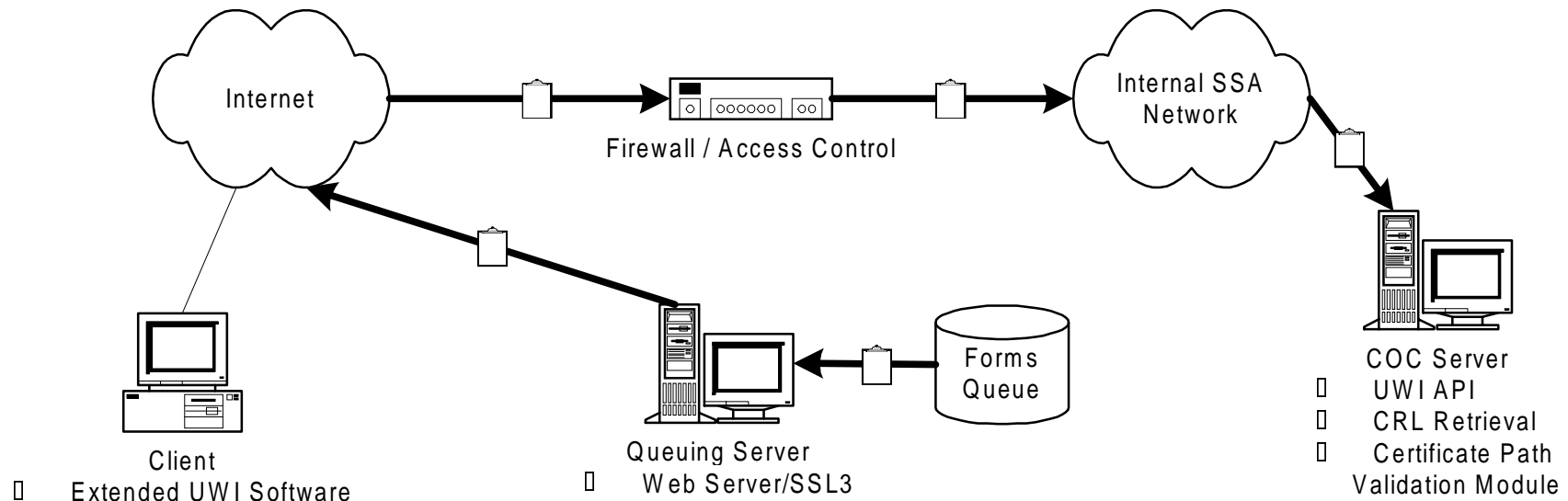
Client sends form to PKI Server



Form is filled, signed, encrypted, and sent to PKI Server
to be stored in a FIFO queue

Current Design (cont.)

COC Server retrieves form from Queue



Form is retrieved from Queuing Server's queue, decrypted, verified, and processed

Current Design (cont.)

- **Uses electronic forms package to**
 - Recreate form look-and-feel
 - Perform digital signature
 - Build workflow intelligence into form
- **Uses electronic forms API to**
 - Retrieve information from form
 - Verify digital signature*
 - Extend form capabilities

* Not available out-of-box on UNIX platform

Questions
